

# Microcystins Sample Filtration

### 1. Intended Use

For the filtration of lysed water samples prior to ELISA testing with the ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins-ADDA and ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins ADDA-SAES, ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins-DM, and ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins ELISA Tube Kits.

# 2. Safety Instructions

Discard samples according to local, state, and federal regulations.

# 3. Limitations, Possible Interferences

- Samples containing exceptionally high concentrations of algal bloom or very thick algal scums may require dilution (1:1 in deionized or distilled water) prior to filtration, as overly viscous samples may clog the filter. Diluted samples analyzed with the ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins-ADDA or ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins ADDA-SAES, ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins-DM, or ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins ELISA Tube kit must then have their ELISA results multiplied by 2 to account for this dilution.
- Glass fiber filters may be manufactured using a process that may cause interference that would result in inaccurate (falsely high) results. To avoid this potential bias in sample results, a total volume of at least 10 mL should be passed through the filter, with the first 5 mL of filtered sample being discarded and the second 5 mL collected for testing.

#### 4. Warnings and Precautions

Avoid cross-contamination of water samples by using a new disposable syringe, filter, and glass vial for each sample.

Samples should be thoroughly shaken immediately prior to filtration to ensure uniform sample composition.

#### 5. Sample Collection and Handling

Collect water samples in glass containers and test within 24 hours. If samples must be held for longer periods (up to 5 days), samples should be refrigerated. For longer storage periods, samples should be kept frozen.

#### 6. Materials Required

Disposable syringes Disposable syringe filters Glass vials with Teflon-lined caps Waste container

#### 7. Procedure

- 7.1 Shake the lysed sample thoroughly. Using a new disposable syringe, draw the sample into the syringe to the 10 mL graduation line.
- 7.2 Place a new syringe filter on the tip of the syringe.
- 7.3 Depress the plunger until reaching the 5 mL graduation line, discarding the initial filtrate into the waste container.
- 7.4 Fully depress the plunger, filtering the remaining sample into a clean, appropriately labeled glass vial.
- 7.5 The sample is now ready for analysis using the ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins-ADDA (PN 520011), ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins ADDA-SAES (PN 520011-SAES), ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins-DM (PN 522015), ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins ELISA Tube (PN 520012) kits.

# 8. For ordering or technical assistance contact

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