

## Assistance

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Date this User Guide is effective: 05/15/2024

Version: 01



## ABRAXIS® QuikLyse™\* Cell Lysis For Microcystins/Nodularins ELISA Microtiter Plate

\*QuikLyse™ reagents may be used in a method of  
U.S. Patent 9,739,777  
Product No. 529911

### 1. General Description

The ABRAXIS® QuikLyse™ system is a sample preparation protocol for the rapid lysis of algal blooms prior to ELISA testing. Lysis is necessary to measure total microcystins (dissolved or free, in addition to cell bound).

### 2. Safety Instructions

Discard samples according to local, state, and federal regulations.

### 3. Storage and Stability

The ABRAXIS® QuikLyse™ reagents should be stored in the refrigerator (2-8°C). The remaining components require no special storage condition and may be stored separately from the reagents to conserve refrigerator space.

### 4. Limitations, Possible Interferences

Numerous organic and inorganic compounds commonly found in water samples have been tested and found not to interfere with lysis. However, due to the high variability of compounds that might be found in water samples, interferences caused by matrix effects cannot be completely excluded.

Mistakes in handling can also cause errors. Possible sources for such errors include inadequate storage conditions of reagents, too long or too short incubation times, or extreme temperatures during lysis (lower than 10°C or higher than 30°C).

### 5. Warnings and Precautions

Prior to use, ensure that the product has not expired by verifying that the

date of use is prior to the expiration date on the label.

Avoid cross-contamination of water samples or reagents by using new disposable pipettes and new disposable filtering tips for each sample filtration.

Do not use with chlorinated water sample that have been treated with sodium thiosulfate as sodium thiosulfate will interfere with cell lysis.

## 6. Sample Collection and Handling

Collect water samples in glass containers and test within 24 hours. If samples must be held for longer periods (up to 5 days), samples should be refrigerated. For longer storage periods, samples should be kept frozen.

## 7. Materials Provided

- Lysis Reagent A, two amber glass vials, 2.5 mL each
- Lysis Reagent B, one amber glass vial, 0.5 mL
- Disposable Pipettes, 45
- Filtering Tips, 45

## 8. Additional Materials Required (not provided with kit)

- Glass vials with caps
- Micro-pipettes with disposable plastic tips (10-1000  $\mu$ L)
- Timer
- ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins/Nodularins (ADDA) ELISA Kit (Microtiter Plate) PN 520011, ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins/Nodularins (SAES) ELISA Kit (Microtiter Plate) PN 520011SAES or ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins/Nodularins DM ELISA Kit (Microtiter Plate) PN 522015, ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Cylindrospermopsin ELISA Kit (Microtiter Plate) PN 522011.

## 9. Test Preparation

Allow the ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> QuikLyse<sup>™</sup> reagents to warm to room temperature before use.

## 10. Procedure

10.1. **Transfer 1 mL of sample** to a glass vial.

10.2. **Add 100 $\mu$ L of ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> QuikLyse<sup>™</sup> Reagent A** to the sample in the vial. Cap and **shake for 2 minutes. Incubate for 8 minutes at room temperature.**

10.3. **Add 10 $\mu$ L of ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> QuikLyse<sup>™</sup> Reagent B** to the sample in the vial. Cap and **shake for 2 minutes. Incubate for 8 minutes at room temperature.**

10.4. Draw **less than half** of the treated sample into a disposable pipette (provided). Place a filtering tip (provided) firmly onto the disposable pipette. **Warning: Sample will leak if pipette and tip are not pressed tightly together!**

10.5. Squeeze the pipette bulb gently, filtering the sample dropwise into a clean glass vial. The filtering tip can be removed and reattached to filter the entire lysed sample, if desired.

10.6. The lysed, filtered sample is now ready for analysis with one of the ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Microcystins ELISA Microtiter Plate Kits. *Note: Results obtained with samples prepared using the ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> QuikLyse<sup>™</sup> system must be multiplied by 1.11 to correct for sample dilution from the ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> QuikLyse<sup>™</sup> reagents.*

## 11. Performance Data

### Cell Lysing

When comparing 14 samples from different sources lysed using the ABRAXIS<sup>®</sup> QuikLyse<sup>™</sup> reagents and lysed using the freeze and thaw method (3 times), then filtered, average recovery obtained was 93.6%, SD = 16.